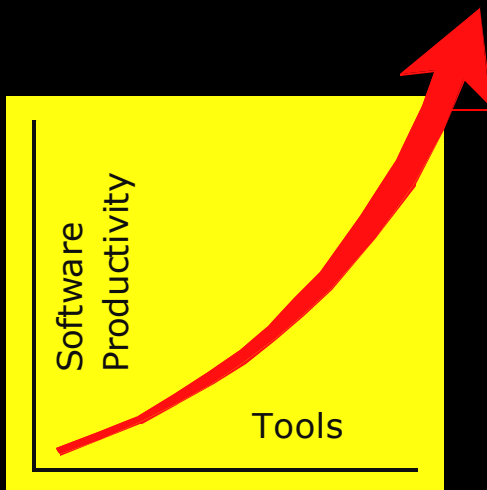


A New Generation of Systematic Programming Tools



James Larus

Software Productivity Tools (SPT)

Programmer Productivity Research Center (PPRC)

Microsoft Research

December 2001

Starting Observation

- No one knows how to write high-quality software in a cost-effective, scalable manner
 - High quality \Rightarrow rich functionality and few errors
 - Cost effective \Rightarrow time and money
 - Scalable \Rightarrow large code base and development team

Lots of Incremental Solutions

- e.g. better practice, technique, language,
...
- Short term answers
 - Current practice dysfunctional in many ways
 - Behavior is entrenched, so small changes easier
- Doomed to fail
 - Messianic religious beliefs
 - Awful academic research

Key Problem

- People are fallible
- Software isn't resilient
- Combination is awful
- One of the most important lessons, perhaps, is the fact that SOFTWARE IS HARD....The creation of good software demands a significantly higher standard of accuracy than those other things do, and it requires a longer attention span than other intellectual tasks. — *Donald Knuth*

So, Let's Have a Revolution

- Anything is possible
- Alas, no new ideas

SPT

- Exploit (real) revolution
 - Processors: ?40%/yr
 - Disk: ?60%/yr
- Systematic support for developers & testers
 - Capable machines & precise program analysis
- Automatically detect errors and inconsistencies
 - Computers track details
- Improve human-human interaction
- Partial solution
 - Need improvements in design, testing & management